



## Mandenkan

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Grammatical Sketch of Beng

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# List of Notation and Glosses

Denis Paperno

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AG	agent nominalization
APUD	localization APUD ‘around’
ATR	attributive marker
BENEF	benefactive postposition
BSQ	base form of the verb (often omitted from the gloss)
L	low tone form of the verb
CND	conditional series
CNS	syntactic marker of a construction
CONT	localization CONT ‘in contact with’
COP	copula verb
DEF	definite article
DISTR	distributive interpretation
DT	temporal shift
EMPH	emphatic particle
EX	existential series
FOC	focus pronoun series or focus construction marker
HAB	habitual series
IN	localization IN ‘in’
ITER	iterativity
MEN	means nominalization
NEG	negation
NGO	cancelled result or irreal conditional marker
NMLZ	(event) nominalization
P	postposition
POS	substantivized possessive series, also used as a contrastive topic marker
POST	localization POST ‘behind’
POSS	localization POSS ‘in the possession’

PST	preterite series
PRF	perfect verb aspect
PL	plural
PLC	locative nominalization
PROG	progressive form
RES	resultative/stative form
RFL	reflexive series
SG	singular
ST	stative series
SUB	localization SUB ‘under’
SUPER	localization SUPER ‘on, over’
TOP	topic marker
V	verb stem <i>or</i> verb within an idiomatic expression

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## AUTHOR

**DENIS PAPERNO**

University of Trento, Italy  
denis.paperno@gmail.com